# **C-ID Descriptor Principles of Microeconomics**

# **Descriptor Details**

• **Descriptor Title**: Principles of Microeconomics

• **C-ID Number**: 201

• Units: 3.0

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# **General Description**

This is an introductory course focusing on choices of individual economic decision-makers. Topics include scarcity, specialization and trade, market equilibrium, elasticity, production and cost theory, market structures, factor markets, and market failure.

# **Prerequisites**

Elementary Algebra

## **Corequisites**

No information provided

#### **Advisories**

Intermediate Algebra

#### Content

- 1. Fundamentals of economic thinking
  - a. Scarcity
  - b. Opportunity costs

- c. Production possibilities
- d. Specialization and gains from trade
- e. Marginal analysis
- f. Rational behavior
- g. Positive v. Normative distinction
- 2. How markets operate
  - a. Definition of a market
  - b. Factors of production
  - c. Supply and demand
  - d. Price mechanism
  - e. Producer and consumer surplus
  - f. Price controls
- 3. Elasticity
- 4. Consumer demand
- 5. Production and cost in the firm
  - a. Introduction to the production function
  - b. Marginal and average product
  - c. Law of diminishing returns
  - d. Explicit and implicit cost
  - e. Accounting profit v. economic profit
  - f. Total cost, average cost and marginal cost in short-run
  - g. Short-run production decisions
  - h. Long run average cost curve
  - i. Economies and diseconomies of scale
- 6. Product market structures
  - a. Perfect competition
  - b. Monopoly
  - c. Monopolistic competition
  - d. Oligopoly
- 7. Introduction to factor (i.e. labor) markets
- 8. Market failure and public policy

## **Lab Activities**

No information provided

# **Objectives**

At the conclusion of this course, the student should be able to:

- Utilize the concept of scarcity to explain economic trade-offs, opportunity costs, and rational behavior
- 2. Calculate and interpret measures of elasticity
- 3. Demonstrate how markets function and what happens in the presence of market failures
- 4. Analyze production and costs of the firm
- 5. Demonstrate how firms attempt to optimize their objectives in response to price signals under a variety of market structures in the short and long-run

#### **Evaluation Methods**

Assessed written work is recommended for this course and may include any of the following (colleges are encouraged to work with local CSU and UC departments to determine writing requirements):

- Current event analysis
- Term papers
- Essay questions on exams

Exams and quizzes containing one or more:

- Multiple choice questions
- Short answers
- Problem solving
- True/false
- Essays

Homework problem sets

**Presentations** 

Group projects

**Experiments** 

#### **Textbooks**

These are examples of acceptable two-semester textbooks covering both Macroeconomics and Microeconomics. The one-semester edition covering only Microeconomics is acceptable as is any other equivalent textbook, including an OER textbook.

Arnold, R. A. Economics. Mason, OH: Cengage Learning.

Boyes, W., Melvin, M., Economics. Mason, OH: Cengage.

Case, K. E., Fair, R. C., & Oster, S. M. Principles of economics. Boston: Prentice-Hall.

Colander, D. Economics. New York: McGraw-Hill Irwin.

Cowen, T., & Tabarrok, A. Modern principles of economics. New York: Worth.

Frank, R. H., & Bernanke, B. S. Principles of economics. New York: McGraw-Hill Irwin.

Hubbard, R. G., & O'Brien, A. P. Economics. Boston: Pearson.

Krugman, P. & Wells, R. Economics. New York: Worth.

Mankiw, N. G. Principles of economics. Mason, OH: Cengage Learning.

McConnell, C. R., Brue, S. L., & Flynn, S. M. Economics: Principles, problems and policies. New York: McGraw-Hill Irwin.

Miller, R. L. Economics today. Boston: Pearson.

Rittenberg, L., & Tregarthen, T. Principles of economics. Flat World Knowledge.

Schiller, B. R. The economy today. New York: McGraw-Hill Irwin.

Sexton, R. L. Exploring economics. Mason, OH: Cengage Learning.

Slavin, S. Economics. New York: McGraw-Hill Irwin.

Tucker, I. B. Economics for today. Mason, OH: Cengage Learning.