# C-ID Descriptor Introduction to Research Methods in Psychology (With Lab)

# **Descriptor Details**

- **Descriptor Title**: Introduction to Research Methods in Psychology (With Lab)
- C-ID Number: 205
- Suffix:
  - Lab and Lecture (B)
- Units: 4.0
- Date of Last Revision: 10/12/2017 04:44:13 PM PDT

## **General Description**

No information provided

## **Prerequisites**

Introductory Psychology (C-ID PSY 110)

Elementary Statistics (ANOVA included) (C-ID MATH 110 or C-ID SOCI 125)

# **Corequisites**

No information provided

## **Advisories**

English Composition (C-ID ENGL 100)

## **Content**

#### 1. Introduction

- a. Scientific and nonscientific approaches to knowledge
- b. Dependent and independent variables
- c. Validity and reliability
- d. Scientific method and its goals
- e. Causal and correlational relationships
- f. Samples and sampling methods
- g. Theoretical and operational definitions
- h. Selection of appropriate statistical tests (chi-square, correlation, t-tests, ANOVA)
- i. Evaluating peer-reviewed literature
- j. APA format
- 2. Ethical Issues in the Conduct of Psychological Research
  - a. APA ethical standards
  - b. Risk/benefit ratio of research
  - c. Use of deception in research
  - d. Human and animal subject use
- 3. Descriptive Methods Observation and Survey Research
  - a. Observational techniques and rationale
  - Reactivity, demand characteristics, observer bias, expectancy effects, and other biases
  - c. Theories, research questions, hypotheses
  - d. Interpretation and limits of correlational data
  - e. Levels of measurement
- 4. Unobtrusive Measures of Behavior (physical trace methods, archival research methods, content analysis)
- Experimental Methods
  - a. Independent Group Designs
  - b. Repeated Measures Designs
  - c. Reasons to use and limitations of experimental methods
  - d. Counterbalancing and practice effects
  - e. Main effects and interaction effects using both table and graph methods
- 6. Other Research Designs
  - a. Single-Case Research Design
  - b. Quasi-Experimental Designs
- 7. Program Evaluation
  - a. Characteristics of true experiments and quasi-experiments

#### Lab Activities

No information provided

# **Objectives**

No information provided

## **Evaluation Methods**

#### Lecture

In-class quizzes, paper assignments, and class participation

#### Laboratory

Quizzes, laboratory work, research paper in APA format, laboratory participation.

#### **Textbooks**

Smith, R.A. & Davis, S. *The Psychologist as Detective: An Introduction to Conducting Research in Psychology* Prentice Hall Inc.

Cozby, Methods in Behavioral Research

Elmes, D. G., Kantowitz, B. H., & Roediger, H. L. III *Research Methods in Psychology* Wadsworth Publishing

American Psychological Association (latest edition) *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*.